

**37.20** What is the thermal efficiency of an air-standard Otto cycle with a volumetric pressure ratio of 8.5 : 1?

- A. 41%
- B. 49%
- C. 51%
- D. 58%

Look up **Otto Cycle** and apply the formula for the efficiency.  $r$  is the volumetric pressure ratio, and  $k$  is the ratio of specific heats. For the air-standard cycle,  $k = 1.4$ .

$$\eta = 1 - r^{1-k} = 1 - (8.5)^{1-1.4} = 0.575$$

**Answer D**